



| SYLLABUS PLAN for Cat B1.1 |
|---|
| MODULE 1 - MATHEMATICS |
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| MODULE 17 - PROPELLER |



SYLLABUS PLAN (CAT - B1.1): 2444 Hrs.

| KNOWLEDGE TRAINING HOURS | | | |
|--------------------------|--|-----|--|
| Module No. | Module No. Module Name | | |
| MODULE 1 | MATHEMATICS | 30 | |
| MODULE 2 | PHYSICS | 50 | |
| MODULE 3 | ELECTRICAL FUNDAMENTALS | 90 | |
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| MODULE 5 | DIGITAL TECHNIQUES / ELECTRONIC INSTRUMENT SYSTEMS | 70 | |
| MODULE 6 | MATERIALS AND HARDWARE | 185 | |
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MODULE 1 – MATHEMATICS

| S. No. | Main Topic | Sub-Topic | LEVEL |
|--------------|--|--|-------|
| 1.1 | 1.1 Arithmetic Arithmetical terms and signs, methods of multiplication and division, fractions and decimals, factors and multiples, weights, measures and conversion factors, ratio and proportion, averages and percentages, areas and volumes, squares, cubes, square and cube roots | | 2 |
| 1.2 | Algebra | (a) Evaluating simple algebraic expressions, addition, subtraction, multiplication and division, use of brackets, simple algebraic fractions; | 2 |
| | | (b) Linear equations and their solutions; Indices and powers, negative and fractional indices; Binary and other applicable numbering systems; Simultaneous equations and second-degree equations with one unknown; Logarithms. | 1 |
| 1.3 Geometry | | (a) Simple geometrical constructions(b) Graphical representation; nature and uses of graphs, graphs of equations/functions | 2 |
| | | (c) Simple trigonometry; trigonometrical relationships, use of tables and rectangular and polar co-ordinates. | 2 |



MODULE 2 - PHYSICS

| S. No. | Main Topic | Sub-Topic | Level |
|--------|----------------|---|-------|
| 2.1 | Matter | Nature of matter: the chemical elements, structure of atoms, molecules Chemical compounds States: solid, liquid and gaseous Changes between states | 2 |
| 2.2 | Mechanics | | 2 |
| | 2.2.1 Statics | Forces, moments and couples, representation as vectors; Centre of gravity; Elements of theory of stress, strain and elasticity: tension, compression, shear and torsion; Nature and properties of solid, fluid and gas; Pressure and buoyancy in liquids (barometers). | |
| | 2.2.2 Kinetics | Linear movement: uniform motion in a straight line, motion under constant acceleration (Motion under gravity); Rotational movement: uniform circular motion (centrifugal/centripetal forces); Periodic motion: pendular movement; Simple theory of vibration, harmonics and resonance; Velocity ratio, mechanical advantage and efficiency. | 2 |
| | 2.2.3 Dynamics | a) Mass: Force, inertia, work, power, energy (potential, kinetic and total energy), heat, efficiency; | 2 |



| | | (b) Momentum, conservation of momentum; Impulse; Gyroscopic principles; Friction: nature and effects, coefficient of friction (rolling resistance). | 2 |
|-----|----------------|--|---|
| | 2.2.4 Fluid | (a) Specific gravity and density; | 2 |
| | dynamics | (b) Viscosity, fluid resistance, effects of streamlining;Effects of compressibility on fluids;Static, dynamic and total pressure:Bernoulli's Theorem, venturi | 2 |
| 2.3 | Thermodynamics | (a) Temperature: thermometers and temperature scales: Celsius, Fahrenheit and Kelvin; Heat definition; | 2 |
| | | (b) Heat capacity, specific heat; Heat transfer: convection, radiation and conduction; Volumetric expansion; First and second law of thermodynamics; Gases: ideal gases laws; specific heat at constant volume and constant pressure, work done by expanding gas; Isothermal, adiabatic expansion and compression, engine cycles, constant volume and constant pressure, refrigerators and heat pumps; Latent heats of fusion and evaporation, thermal energy, heat of combustion. | 2 |
| 2.4 | Optics (Light) | Nature of light; speed of light; | 2 |



| | | Laws of reflection and refraction: reflection at plane surfaces, reflection by spherical mirrors refraction, lenses Fiber optics | |
|-----|-----------------------|--|---|
| 2.5 | Wave Motion and Sound | Wave motion: mechanical waves, sinusoidal wave motion, interference phenomena, standing waves; Sound: speed of sound, production of sound, intensity, pitch and quality, Doppler effect. | 2 |



MODULE 3 - ELECTRICAL FUNDAMENTALS

| S. No. | Main Topic | Sub-Topic | LEVEL |
|--------|-------------------------------|---|-------|
| 3.1 | Electron Theory | Structure and distribution of electrical | 1 |
| | | charges within atoms, molecules, ions, | |
| | | compounds; | |
| | | Molecular structure of conductors, | |
| | | semiconductors and insulators. | |
| 3.2 | Static Electricity and | Static electricity and distribution of | 2 |
| | Conduction | electrostatic charges; | |
| | | Electrostatic laws of attraction and | |
| | | repulsion; | |
| | | Units of charge, Coulomb's Law; | |
| | | Conduction of electricity in solids, | |
| | | liquids, gases and a vacuum. | |
| 3.3 | Electrical Terminology | The following terms, their units and | 2 |
| | | factors affecting them: potential | |
| | | difference, electromotive | |
| | | force, voltage, current, resistance, | |
| | | conductance, charge, conventional | |
| | | current flow, electron flow. | |
| 3.4 | Generation of | Production of electricity by the | 1 |
| | Electricity | following methods: light, heat, friction, | |
| | | pressure, chemical | |
| | | action, magnetism and motion. | |
| 3.5 | DC Sources of | Construction and basic chemical action | 2 |
| | Electricity | of: primary cells, secondary cells, lead | |
| | | acid cells, nickel | |
| | | cadmium cells, other alkaline cells; | |
| | | Cells connected in series and parallel; | |
| | | Internal resistance and its effect on a | |
| | | battery; Construction, materials and | |
| | | operation of thermocouples; | |



| | | Operation of photo-cells. | |
|-----|---------------------|---|---|
| 3.6 | DC Circuits | Ohms Law, Kirchhoff's Voltage and Current Laws; Calculations using the above laws to find resistance, voltage and current; Significance of the internal resistance of a supply. | 2 |
| 3.7 | Resistance/Resistor | a) Resistance Specific resistance; Calculation of total resistance using series, parallel and series—parallel combinations; Operation and use of potentiometers and rheostats; Operation of Wheatstone Bridge. | 2 |
| | | (b) Resistor Positive and negative temperature coefficient conductance; Resistor colour code, values and tolerances, preferred values, wattage ratings; Resistors in series and in parallel; Fixed resistors, stability, tolerance and limitations, methods of construction; Variable resistors, thermistors, voltage-dependent resistors; Construction of potentiometers and rheostats; Construction of Wheatstone Bridge. | 2 |
| 3.8 | Power | Power, work and energy (kinetic and potential); Dissipation of power by a resistor; Power formula; Calculations involving power, work and energy. | 2 |



| 3.9 | Capacitance/Capacitor | Operation and function of a capacitor; Factors that affect the capacitance area of plates, distance between plates, number of plates, dielectric and dielectric constant, working voltage, voltage rating; Capacitor types, construction, and function; Capacitor colour-coding; Calculations of capacitance and voltage in series and in parallel circuits; Exponential charge and discharge of a capacitor, time constants; Testing of capacitors. | 2 |
|------|-----------------------|--|---|
| 3.10 | Magnetism | (a) Theory of magnetism; Properties of a magnet; Action of a magnet suspended in the Earth's magnetic field; Magnetisation and demagnetisation; Magnetic shielding; Various types of magnetic material; Electromagnet construction and principles of operation; Handclasp rules to determine magnetic field around current-carrying conductor. | 2 |
| | | (b) Magnetomotive force, field strength, magnetic flux density, permeability, hysteresis loop, retentivity, coercive force reluctance, saturation point, eddy currents; Precautions for care and storage of magnets. | 2 |



| 3.11 | Inductance/Inductor | Faraday's law; Action of inducing a voltage in a conductor that moves in a magnetic field; Induction principles; Effects of the following on the magnitude of an induced voltage: magnetic field strength, rate of change of flux, number of conductors turns: | 2 |
|------|------------------------------|--|---|
| | | of flux, number of conductors turns; Mutual induction; The effect that the rates of change of primary current and mutual inductance have on induced voltage; Factors that affect mutual inductance: number of turns in the coil, physical size of the coil, permeability of the coil, position of coils with respect to each other; Lenz's law and polarity determining rules; Back EMF, self-induction; | |
| | | Saturation point; Principal uses of inductors. | |
| 3.12 | DC Motor/Generator Theory | Basic motor and generator theory; Construction and purpose of components in a DC generator; Operation of and factors that affect the output and direction of the current in DC generators; Operation of and factors that affect the output power, torque, speed, and direction of rotation of DC motors; Series-wound, shunt-wound and compound motors; Starter generator construction. | 2 |



| 3.13 | AC Theory | Sinusoidal waveform: phase, period, | 2 |
|------|------------------------|---|---|
| | | frequency, cycle; | |
| | | Instantaneous, average, root mean | |
| | | square, peak, peak-to-peak current | |
| | | values and calculations of these values | |
| | | in relation to voltage, current and | |
| | | power; | |
| | | Triangular/Square waves; | |
| | | Single-phase/Three-phase principles. | |
| 3.14 | Resistive (R), | Phase relationship of voltage and | 2 |
| | Capacitive (C) and | current in L, C and R circuits, parallel, | |
| | Inductive (L) Circuits | series and series | |
| | | parallel; | |
| | | Power dissipation in L, C and R circuits; | |
| | | Impedance, phase angle, power factor | |
| | | and current calculations; | |
| | | True power, apparent power and | |
| | | reactive power calculations. | |
| 3.15 | Transformers | Transformer construction principles | 2 |
| | | and operation; Transformer losses and | |
| | | methods for overcoming them; | |
| | | Transformer action under load and no- | |
| | | load conditions; Power transfer, | |
| | | efficiency, polarity markings; Line and | |
| | | phase voltages and currents; Power in | |
| | | a three-phase system; Primary and | |
| | | secondary current, voltage, turn ratio, | |
| | | power, efficiency; Auto-transformers. | |
| 3.16 | Filters | Operation, application, and uses of the | 1 |
| | | following filters: low pass, high pass, | |
| | | band pass, band stop. | |
| 3.17 | AC Generators | Rotation of loop in a magnetic field | 2 |
| | | and waveform produced; | |
| | | | |



| | | Operation and construction of revolving armature and revolving field type AC generators; Single-phase, two-phase, and three-phase alternators; Three-phase star and delta connection advantages, and uses; Permanent magnet generators. | |
|------|-----------|--|---|
| 3.18 | AC Motors | Construction, principles of operation and characteristics of: AC synchronous and induction motors both single and polyphase; Methods of speed control and direction of rotation; Methods of producing a rotating field: capacitor, inductor, shaded or split pole. | 2 |



MODULE 4 - ELECTRONICS FUNDAMENTALS

| S. No. | Main Topic | Sub-Topic | LEVEL |
|-----------|---------------------------|--|-------|
| 4.1 | Semiconductors | | |
| | 4.1.1 Diodes | (a) Description and characteristics Diode symbols; Diode characteristics and properties; Diodes in series and in parallel; Materials, electron configuration, electrical properties; P and N type materials: effects of impurities on conduction, majority and minority characters; P–N junction in a semiconductor, development of a potential across a P–N junction in unbiased, forward-biased and reverse-biased conditions; Diode parameters: peak inverse voltage, maximum forward current, temperature, frequency, leakage current, power dissipation; Main characteristics and use of silicon-controlled rectifiers (thyristors), light-emitting diodes (LEDs), photo-conductive diodes, rectifier diodes. | 2 |
| | 4.1.2 Transistors | (a) Description and characteristics Transistor symbols; Component description and orientation; Transistor characteristics and properties. | 1 |
| | 4.1.3 Integrated Circuits | (a) Description and operation of logic circuits and linear circuits/operational amplifiers; | 1 |
| 4.2 | Printed Circuit Boards | Description and use of printed circuit boards | 1 |
| 4.3 | Servomechanisms | (a) Principles Understanding of the following principles: open- and closed-loop systems, servomechanism, feedback, follow-up, null, | 1 |



| overshoot, damping, deadband, hunting, | |
|---|--|
| proximity switches, analogue transducers, | |
| synchro systems and components, digital | |
| tachometers and encoders, inductance, and | |
| capacitance transmitters; | |



MODULE 5 - DIGITAL TECHNIQUES / ELECTRONIC INSTRUMENT SYSTEMS

| S. No. | Main Topic | Sub-Topic | LEVEL |
|--------|-------------------------------------|---|-------|
| 5.1 | Electronic Instrument Systems | Typical arrangements of systems and cockpit layout of electronic instrument systems. | 1 |
| 5.2 | Numbering Systems | Numbering systems: binary, octal and hexadecimal; Demonstration of conversions between the decimal and binary, octal and hexadecimal systems and vice versa. | 1 |
| 5.3 | Data Conversion | Analogue Data, Digital Data; Operation and application of analogue to digital, and digital to analogue converters, inputs and outputs, limitations of various types. | 1 |
| 5.4 | Data Buses | Operation of data buses in aircraft systems, including knowledge of ARINC and other specifications. Aircraft Network/Ethernet. | 2 |
| 5.5 | Logic Circuits | (a) Identification of common logic gate symbols, tables and equivalent circuits; Applications used for aircraft systems, schematic diagrams. | 2 |
| 5.6 | Basic Computer Structure | (a) Computer terminology (including bit, byte, software, hardware, CPU, IC, and various memory devices such as RAM, ROM, PROM); Computer technology (as applied in aircraft systems). | 2 |



| 5.10 | Fibre Optics | Advantages and disadvantages of fibre optic data transmission over electrical wire propagation; Fibre optic data bus; Fibre optic related terms; Terminations; Couplers, control terminals, remote terminals; Application of fibre optics in aircraft systems. | 1 |
|------|-------------------------------------|--|---|
| 5.11 | Electronic Displays | Principles of operation of common types of displays used in modern aircraft, including cathode-ray tubes (CRTs), lightemitting diodes (LEDs) and liquid crystal displays (LCDs). | 2 |
| 5.12 | Electrostatic- Sensitive Devices | Special handling of components sensitive to electrostatic discharges; Awareness of risks and possible damage, component and personnel anti-static protection devices. | 2 |
| 5.13 | Software Management Control | Awareness of restrictions, airworthiness requirements and possible catastrophic effects of unapproved changes to software programs. | 2 |
| 5.14 | Electromagnetic Environment | Influence of the following phenomena on maintenance practices for electronic system: EMC-Electromagnetic Compatibility EMI-Electromagnetic Interference HIRF-High Intensity Radiated Field Lightning/lightning protection. | 2 |



| 5.15 | Typical | General arrangement of typical | 1 |
|------|--------------------|--|---|
| | Electronic/Digital | electronic/digital aircraft systems and | |
| | Aircraft Systems | associated BITE (Built-In Test Equipment), | |
| | | such as: | |
| | | (a) | |
| | | ACARS ARINC Communication and | |
| | | Addressing and Reporting System, | |
| | | FBW Fly-by-Wire, | |
| | | FMS flight management system, | |
| | | IRS inertial reference system; | |
| | | (b) | |
| | | ECAM electronic centralised aircraft | |
| | | monitoring, | |
| | | EICAS engine indication and crew alerting | |
| | | system, | |
| | | EFIS electronic flight instrument system, | |
| | | GNSS global navigation satellite system, | |
| | | TCAS traffic alert collision avoidance | |
| | | system, | |
| | | Integrated Modular Avionics, | |
| | | Cabin Systems, | |
| | | Information Systems. | |



MODULE 6 - MATERIALS AND HARDWARE

| S. No. | Main Topic | Sub-Topic | LEVEL |
|--------|-----------------------------------|---|-------|
| 6.1 | Aircraft Materials- Ferrous | (a) Characteristics, properties and identification of common alloy steels used in aircraft;Heat treatment and application of alloy steels. | 2 |
| | | (b) Testing of ferrous materials for hardness, tensile strength, fatigue strength and impact resistance. | 1 |
| | | (c) Repair and inspection procedures for ferrous materials, structures, and airframes. | 2 |
| 6.2 | Aircraft Materials- | (a) Characteristics, properties and identification of common non-ferrous | 2 |
| | Non-Ferrous | materials used in aircraft; Heat treatment and application of non-ferrous materials. | |
| | | (b) Testing of non-ferrous material for hardness, tensile strength, fatigue strength and impact resistance. | 1 |
| | | (c) Repair and inspection procedures for non-ferrous materials, structures, and airframes. | 2 |
| 6.3 | 6.3 Aircraft mat | terials composite and non-metallic | 2 |
| | 6.3.1 | (a) Characteristics, properties and identification of common composite and | |
| | Composite | non-metallic materials, | |
| | and non- metallic other | other than wood, used in aircraft; | |
| | than wood | Sealant and bonding agents (b) The detection of defects/deterioration | 2 |
| | and fabric | in composite and non-metallic material; | _ |



| | | Repair of composite and non-metallic materials | |
|-----|---------------|--|---|
| | | (c) Repair of and inspection procedures for composite and non-metallic materials, structures, and airframes. | 2 |
| | 6.3.2 Wooden | Construction methods of wooden airframe | 1 |
| | structures | structures; | |
| | | Characteristics, properties and types of | |
| | | wood and glue used in aero planes; | |
| | | Preservation and maintenance of wooden | |
| | | structures; Types of defects in wood material and | |
| | | wooden structures; | |
| | | The detection of defects in wooden | |
| | | structures; | |
| | | Repair of wooden structures. | |
| | 6.3.3. Fabric | Characteristics, properties and types of | 2 |
| | covering | fabrics used in aeroplanes; | |
| | | Inspections methods for fabrics; | |
| | | Types of defects in fabrics; | |
| | | Repair of fabric covering | |
| 6.4 | Corrosion | (a) Chemical fundamentals; | 1 |
| | | Formation by, galvanic action process, | |
| | | microbiological contamination, mechanical | |
| | | stress; | 2 |
| | | (b) Types of corrosion and their | 3 |
| | | identification; Causes of corrosion; | |
| | | Material types, and their susceptibility to | |
| | | corrosion | |
| 6.5 | Fasteners | | |
| | 6.5.1 Screw | Screw nomenclature; | 2 |
| | threads | | |



| | | Thread forms, dimensions and tolerances for standard threads used in aircraft; Measuring screw threads. | |
|-----|-------------------------------------|--|---|
| | 6.5.2 Bolts, studs and screws | Bolt types: specification, identification and marking of aircraft bolts, international standards; | 2 |
| | | Nuts: self-locking, anchor, standard types; Machine screws: aircraft specifications; Studs: types and uses, insertion and removal; Self-tapping screws, dowels. | |
| | 6.5.3 Locking devices | Tab and spring washers, locking plates, split pins, pal-nuts, wire locking, quick-release fasteners, keys, circlips, cotter pins | 2 |
| | 6.5.4 Aircraft rivets | Types of solid and blind rivets: specifications and identification, heat treatment. | 2 |
| 6.6 | Pipes and Unions | (a) Identification of, and types of rigid and flexible pipes and their connectors used in aircraft; | 2 |
| | | (b) Standard unions for aircraft hydraulic, fuel, oil, pneumatic and air system pipes. | 2 |
| 6.7 | Springs | Types of springs, materials, characteristics and applications. | 2 |
| 6.8 | Bearings | Purpose of bearings, loads, material, construction; Types of bearings and their application. | 2 |
| 6.9 | Transmissions | Gear types and their application; Gear ratios, reduction and multiplication gear systems, driven and driving gears, idler gears, mesh patterns; Belts and pulleys, chains and sprockets. | 2 |



| 6.10 | Control Cables | Types of cables; End fittings, turnbuckles and compensation devices; Pulleys and cable system components; Bowden cables; Aircraft flexible control systems | 2 |
|----------|----------------------------------|--|---|
| 6.11 | Electrical Cables and Connectors | Cable types, construction and characteristics; High-tension and co-axial cables; Crimping; Connector types, pins, plugs, sockets, insulators, current and voltage rating, coupling, identification codes | 2 |
| Total Al | lotted Hours | | |



MODULE 7 - MAINTENANCE PRACTICES

| S. No. | Main Topic | Sub-Topic | LEVEL |
|--------|--------------|---|-------|
| 7.1 | Safety | Aspects of safe working practices | 3 |
| | Precautions- | including precautions to be taken when | |
| | Aircraft and | working with electricity, gases (especially | |
| | Workshop | oxygen), oils, and chemicals. | |
| | | Fuel tank safety and fuel tank entry | |
| | | procedures and precautions. Awareness | |
| | | and precautions regarding aircraft | |
| | | equipped with ballistic recovery systems. | |
| | | Also, instructions for the remedial action | |
| | | to be taken in the event of a fire or | |
| | | another accident with one or more of | |
| | | these hazards, including information on | |
| | | fire-extinguishing agents. | |
| 7.2 | Workshop | Care of tools, control of tools, use of | 3 |
| | Practices | workshop materials; Dimensions, | |
| | | allowances and tolerances, workmanship | |
| | | standards; Calibration of tools and | |
| | | equipment, calibration standards. | |
| 7.3 | Tools | Common hand-tool types; | 3 |
| | | Common power-tool types; | |
| | | Operation and use of precision- | |
| | | measuring tools; | |
| | | Lubrication equipment and methods. | |
| | | Operation, function and use of electrical | |
| | | general test equipment. | |
| 7.4 | | (Reserved) | 2 |
| 7.5 | Engineering | Drawing types and diagrams, their | |
| | Drawings, | symbols, dimensions, tolerances and | |
| | Diagrams and | projections; | |
| | Standards | Identifying of title block information; | |



| | | Microfilm, microfiche and computerized | |
|-----|-------------------|--|---|
| | | presentations; | |
| | | Specification 100 of the Air Transport | |
| | | Association (ATA) of America; | |
| | | Aeronautical and other applicable | |
| | | standards including ISO, AN, MS, NAS and | |
| | | MIL; | |
| | | Wiring diagrams and schematic diagrams | |
| 7.6 | Fits and | Drill sizes for bolt holes, classes of fits; | 2 |
| | Clearances | Common system of fits and clearances; | |
| | | Schedule of fits and clearances for | |
| | | aircraft and engines; | |
| | | Limits for bow, twist and wear; | |
| | | Standard methods for checking shafts, | |
| | | bearings and other parts. | |
| 7.7 | Electrical Wiring | Continuity, insulation and bonding | 3 |
| | Interconnection | techniques and testing; | |
| | System (EWIS) | Use of crimp tools: hand and hydraulic | |
| | | operated; | |
| | | Testing of crimp joints; | |
| | | Connector pin removal and insertion; | |
| | | Co-axial cables: testing and | |
| | | installation precautions; | |
| | | Identification of wire types, their | |
| | | inspection criteria and damage tolerance. | |
| | | Wiring protection techniques: Cable | |
| | | looming and loom support, cable clamps, | |
| | | protective sleeving | |
| | | techniques including heat shrink | |
| | | wrapping, shielding; | |
| | | High-Intensity Radiated Fields (HIRF) and | |
| | | protection principles; Soldering of | |
| | | electrical wires, EWIS installations, | |
| | | | |



| | | inspection, repair, maintenance, and cleanliness standards. | |
|------|-----------------------------------|--|---|
| 7.8 | Riveting | Riveted joints, rivet spacing and pitch; Tools used for riveting and dimpling; Inspection of riveted joints. | 2 |
| 7.9 | Pipes and Hoses | Bending and belling/flaring aircraft pipes; Inspection and testing of aircraft pipes and hoses; Installation and clamping of pipes. | 2 |
| 7.10 | Springs | Inspection and testing of springs. | 2 |
| 7.11 | Bearings | Testing, cleaning and inspection of bearings; Lubrication requirements for bearings; Defects in bearings and their causes. | 2 |
| 7.12 | Transmissions | Inspection of gears, backlash; Inspection of belts and pulleys, chains and sprockets; Inspection of screw jacks, lever devices, push-pull rod systems. | 2 |
| 7.13 | Control Cables | Swaging of end fittings; Inspection and testing of control cables; Bowden cables; aircraft flexible control systems. | 2 |
| 7.14 | 7.14.1 Sheet Metal | Marking out and calculation of bend allowance; Sheet metal working, including bending and forming; Inspection of sheet metal work. | 2 |
| | 7.14.2 Composite and non-metallic | Bonding practices; Environmental conditions; Inspection methods. | 2 |



| | 7.14.3 Additive Manufacturing | Common additive manufacturing techniques and their influence on the mechanical properties of the finished part; Inspection of additive manufactured parts and common production failures. | 1 |
|------|--|---|---|
| 7.15 | (Reserved) | | 2 |
| 7.16 | Aircraft Weight and Balance | (a) Calculation of centre-of-gravity / balance limits: use of relevant documents. | |
| | | (b) Preparation of aircraft for weighing; Aircraft weighing. | 2 |
| 7.17 | Aircraft Handling and Storage | Aircraft taxiing/towing and associated safety precautions; Aircraft jacking, chocking, securing and associated safety precautions; Aircraft storage methods; Refueling/defueling procedures; De-icing/anti-icing procedures; Electrical, hydraulic and pneumatic ground supplies. Effects of environmental conditions on aircraft handling and operation. | 2 |
| 7.18 | Disassembly, Inspection, Repair and Assembly | (a) Types of defects and visual inspection techniques;Corrosion removal, assessment and reproduction; | 3 |
| | Techniques | (b) General repair methods, Structural Repair Manual; Ageing, fatigue and corrosion control program; | 2 |
| | | (c) Non-destructive inspection techniques including penetrant, radiographic, eddy current, magnetic particle, ultrasonic and | 2 |



| | | borescope inspections; including practical | |
|------|------------------------|---|---|
| | | training in colour contrast penetrant | |
| | | inspection; | |
| | | (d) Disassembly and re-assembly | 2 |
| | | techniques; | |
| | | (e) Trouble shooting techniques. | 2 |
| 7.19 | Abnormal Events | (a) Inspections following lightning strikes | 2 |
| | | and HIRF penetration; | |
| | | (b) Inspections following abnormal events | 2 |
| | | such as heavy landings and flight through | |
| | | turbulence. | |
| 7.20 | Maintenance | Maintenance planning; | 2 |
| | Procedures | Modification procedures; | |
| | | Stores procedures; | |
| | | Certification/release procedures; | |
| | | Interface with aircraft operation; | |
| | | Maintenance Inspection/Quality | |
| | | Control/Quality Assurance; | |
| | | Additional maintenance procedures; | |
| | | Control of life-limited components. | |
| 7.21 | Documentation | Documentation: elements and criteria for | 2 |
| | and | writing work reports, troubleshooting | |
| | Communication | reports, and shift handover instructions. | |
| | | Communication: clear, comprehensive, | |
| | | and concise. | |



MODULE 8 - BASIC AERODYNAMICS

| S. No. | Main Topic | Sub-Topic | LEVEL |
|-----------|-----------------------|---|-------|
| 8.1 | Physics of the | International Standard Atmosphere (ISA), | 2 |
| | Atmosphere | application to aerodynamics. | |
| 8.2 | Aerodynamics | Airflow around a body; Boundary layer, laminar and turbulent flow, free stream flow, relative airflow, up wash and downwash, vortices, stagnation; The terms: camber, chord, mean aerodynamic chord, profile (parasite) drag, induced drag, center of pressure, angle of attack, wash-in and wash-out, fineness ratio, wing shape and aspect ratio; Thrust, Weight, Aerodynamic Resultant; Generation of Lift and Drag: Angle of Attack, Lift coefficient, Drag coefficient, polar curve, stall; Aerofoil contamination including ice, snow and | 2 |
| | | frost. | |
| 8.3 | Theory of Flight | Relationship between lift, weight, thrust and drag; Glide ratio; Steady state flights, performance; Theory of the turn; Influence of load factor: stall, flight envelope and structural limitations; Lift augmentation. | |
| 8.4 | High-speed airflow | Speed of sound, subsonic flight, transonic flight, supersonic flight, Mach number, critical Mach number, compressibility buffet, shock wave, aerodynamic heating, area rule; | 2 |



| | | Factors that affect airflow in engine intakes of high-speed aircraft; Effects of sweepback on critical Mach number. | |
|-----|------------------|---|---|
| 8.5 | Flight Stability | Longitudinal, lateral, and directional stability | 2 |
| | and Dynamics | (active and passive). | |



MODULE 9 - HUMAN FACTORS

| S. No. | Main Topic | Sub-Topic | LEVEL |
|--------|-----------------|---|-------|
| 9.1 | General | The need to take human factors into | 2 |
| | | account when performing maintenance; | |
| | | Incidents attributable to human | |
| | | factors/human error; | |
| | | 'Murphy's' law. | |
| 9.2 | Human | Vision; Hearing; | 2 |
| | Performance | Information processing; | |
| | and Limitations | Attention and perception; | |
| | | Memory; | |
| | | Claustrophobia and physical access. | |
| 9.3 | Social | Accountability and responsibility: individual | 1 |
| | Psychology | and group; | |
| | | Motivation and demotivation; | |
| | | Peer pressure; | |
| | | Culture issues; | |
| | | Team working; | |
| | | Management, supervision and leadership. | |
| 9.4 | Factors That | Fitness/health; | 2 |
| | Affect | Stress: domestic and work related; | |
| | Performance | Time pressure and deadlines; | |
| | | Workload: overload and under load; | |
| | | Sleep and fatigue, shift work; | |
| | | Alcohol, medication, drug abuse. | |
| | | Lack of manpower. | |
| 9.5 | Physical | Noise and fumes; | 1 |
| | Environment | Illumination; | |
| | | Climate and temperature; | |
| | | Motion and vibration; | |
| | | Working environment; | |
| | | Situational awareness. | |



| 9.6 | Tasks | Physical work; Repetitive tasks, complacency; Visual inspection; Complex systems. Critical maintenance tasks and error-capturing methods; Technical documentation: access, use, and quality. | 1 |
|------|---|---|---|
| 9.7 | Communication | Within and between teams; Work logging and recording; Shift handover; Keeping up to date, currency; Dissemination of information. | 2 |
| 9.8 | Human Error | Error models and theories; Types of error in maintenance tasks; Implications of errors (e.g. accidents); Organisational errors; Avoiding and managing errors. | 2 |
| 9.9 | Safety Management | Risk management; Occurrence reporting; Safety culture Just culture; Identifying, avoiding, and reporting hazards; Organisational human-factors programme: professionalism and integrity, error- provoking behaviour, reporting errors, disciplinary policy, error investigation, action to address problems, feedback, assertiveness; Dealing with emergencies. | 2 |
| 9.10 | The 'Dirty Dozen' and Risk-Mitigation | The 'Dirty Dozen': the twelve most common human-factors errors in maintenance: Lack of communication, | 2 |



| Lack of teamwork, |
|----------------------------|
| Lack of assertiveness, |
| Complacency, Fatigue, |
| Stress, Lack of knowledge, |
| Lack of resources, |
| Lack of awareness, |
| Distraction, |
| Pressure, Norms. |
| Risk-mitigation methods. |



MODULE 10 - AVIATION LEGISLATION

| S. No. | Main Topic | Sub-Topic | LEVEL |
|--------|------------|--------------------------------------|-------|
| 10.1 | Regulatory | Role of: | 1 |
| | Framework | — the International Civil Aviation | |
| | | Organization (ICAO); | |
| | | — the European Commission (EC); | |
| | | — the European Union Aviation | |
| | | Safety Agency (EASA); | |
| | | — the European Union Member | |
| | | States and national aviation | |
| | | authorities; | |
| | | — the bilateral agreements | |
| | | concluded by the European | |
| | | Commission; | |
| | | Regulation (EU) 2018/1139 (the | |
| | | Basic Regulation) and its | |
| | | implementing acts: Regulations (EU) | |
| | | No 748/2012 (Initial Airworthiness) | |
| | | and (EU) No 1321/2014 (Continuing | |
| | | Airworthiness); | |
| | | — the relationship between | |
| | | regulations (hard law) and AMC, GM | |
| | | and CSs (soft law); | |
| | | — occurrence reporting according to | |
| | | Regulation (EU) No 376/2014; | |
| | | — the relationship between the | |
| | | various annexes (parts) relating to | |
| | | Initial and Continuing Airworthiness | |
| | | (such as Part 21, Part-M, Part-145, | |
| | | Part-66, Part-147, Part-T, Part-ML, | |
| | | Part-CAMO, and Part-CAO) and | |
| | | Regulations (EU) No 965/2012 (the | |
| | | Air Operations Regulation) and (EU) | |



| | | No 1178/2011 (the Air Crew | |
|------|------------------------------------|---|---|
| | | Regulation). | |
| 10.2 | Certifying Staff- Maintenance | Deep understanding of Part-66 maintenance licences with the associated privileges and authorisations, and how to exercise them properly for the different aircraft categories. | 2 |
| 10.3 | Approved Maintenance Organisations | Detailed understanding of Part-145 and Part-CAO | 2 |
| 10.4 | Independent certifying staff | Privileges, responsibilities, record- keeping, limitations, and oversight according to Part-M, Part-66 and Part-ML. | 3 |
| 10.5 | Air operations | General understanding of Regulation (EU) No 965/2012 (the Air Operations Regulation); Differences between commercial and non-commercial air operations, and their influence on aircraft maintenance; Air Operator Certificates (AOCs) and self-declaration authorisations; Air operator responsibilities, in particular regarding continuing airworthiness and maintenance; Specialised operations / specific approvals: ETOPS, CAT I/II/III, and BRNAV. Minimum Equipment List (MEL) and Configuration Deviation List (CDL); Aircraft placarding and markings; | 1 |



| | | Documents to be carried on board: — Certificate of Airworthiness / Restricted Certificate of Airworthiness; — Airworthiness Review Certificate; — Permit to Fly; — Certificate of Registration; — Noise Certificate; — Weight and Balance report; — Radio Station Licence. | |
|------|--|--|---|
| 10.6 | Certification of aircraft, parts and appliances | Basic understanding of Part 21 and of the following EASA certification specifications: CS-22, CS-23, CS-25, CS-27, CS-29, and CS-STAN. | 2 |
| 10.7 | Continuing airworthiness | General understanding of the Part 21 requirements on continuing airworthiness; General understanding of Part-M, Part-ML and Part-CAMO; Aircraft Maintenance Programme. | 2 |
| 10.8 | Oversight principles in continuing airworthiness | | 1 |
| 10.9 | Maintenance and certification beyond current EU regulations (if not superseded by EU requirements) | Maintenance of European Union aircraft that are not within the scope of Regulation (EU) 2018/1139 (Annex I aircraft); European military airworthiness requirement (EMAR) 66 licence; Applicable national and international requirements for component maintenance, welding, painting, NDT, | 1 |



| | | etc. (if not superseded by EU | |
|-------|---------------|------------------------------------|---|
| | | requirements). | |
| 10.10 | Cybersecurity | Regulation on the introduction of | 1 |
| | in aviation | organisation requirements for the | |
| | maintenance | management of information security | |
| | | risks related to aeronautical | |
| | | information systems used in civil | |
| | | aviation. | |
| | | | |



MODULE 11 - AEROPLANE AERODYNAMICS, STRUCTURES AND SYSTEMS

| S. No. | Main Topic | Sub-Topic | LEVEL |
|--------|------------------|--|-------|
| 11.1 | Theory of Flight | (a) Aeroplane aerodynamics and flight controls | 2 |
| | | Operation and effect of: — roll control: ailerons and spoilers; pitch control: elevators, stabilators, variable incidence stabilizers and | |
| | | canards; — yaw control, rudder limiters; — elevons, ruddervators; — high-lift devices, slots, slats, flaps, flaperons; | |
| | | drag-inducing devices, spoilers, lift dumpers, speed brakes; trim tabs, servo tabs, control surface bias. | |
| | | (b) Aeroplane: other aerodynamic devices | 2 |
| | | Operation and effect of: — balance and antibalance (leading) tabs; — spring tabs, mass balance, aerodynamic balance panels; | |
| | | mass balance, aerodynamic balance panels; effects of wing fences, saw tooth leading edges; | |
| | | boundary layer control using vortex generators, stall wedges or leading- edge devices. | |



| 11.2 | Airframe Structures- (ATA 51) | (a) General concepts: Zonal and station identification systems; Electrical bonding; Lightning strike protection provisions. | 2 |
|------|----------------------------------|---|---|
| | | (b) Airworthiness requirements for structural strength: Structural classification: primary, secondary, and tertiary; Fail-safe, safe-life, damage-tolerance concepts; Stress, strain, bending, compression, shear, torsion, tension, hoop stress, fatigue; Drains and ventilation provisions; System installation provisions. | 2 |
| | | (c) Construction methods Stressed skin fuselage, formers, stringers, longerons, bulkheads, frames, doublers, struts, ties, beams, floor structures, reinforcement, skinning, anticorrosive protection, wing, empennage and engine attachments; Structure assembly techniques: riveting, bolting, bonding; Methods of surface protection, such as chromating, anodizing, painting; Surface cleaning; | 2 |



| | | — Airframe symmetry: methods of alignment and symmetry checks. | |
|------|--------------------------------|--|---|
| 11.3 | Airframe Structures - | Aero planes | 2 |
| | 11.3.1 Fuselage | (a) Construction principles | |
| | (ATA 52/53/56) | Construction and pressurization sealing; Wing, stabilizer, pylon, and undercarriage attachments; Seat installation and cargo loading system; Doors and emergency exit: construction, mechanisms, operation and safety devices; Windows and windscreen construction and mechanisms. | |
| | | (b) Airborne towing devices (glider, banner, target). | 1 |
| | | (c) Doors— Doors and emergency exit: safety devices;— Cargo loading system. | 2 |
| | 11.3.2 Wings (ATA 57) | Construction; Fuel storage; Landing gear, pylon, control surface and high lift/drag attachments. | 2 |
| | 11.3.3 Stabilizers (ATA 55) | Construction; Control surface attachment. | 2 |



| | 11.3.4 Flight Control Surfaces (ATA 55/57) | Construction and attachment; Balancing mass and aerodynamics. | 2 |
|------|--|---|---|
| | 11.3.5 Nacelles/Pylons (ATA 54) | Nacelles/Pylons: — Construction, — Firewalls, — Engine mounts. | 2 |
| 11.4 | Air Conditioning and Cabin Pressurization (ATA 21) | (a) Pressurization Pressurization systems; Cabin pressure controllers, control, and safety valves; Control and indication. | 3 |
| | | (b) Air supply Sources of air supply including engine bleed, APU and ground cart; Distribution systems. | 3 |
| | | (c) Air conditioning Air-conditioning systems; Air cycle and vapour cycle machines; Flow, temperature and humidity control system; Control and indication control valves. | 3 |
| | | (d) Safety and warning devices Protection and warning devices. | 3 |
| 11.5 | Instruments / avionic | s systems | 2 |
| | 11.5.1 Instrument Systems (ATA 31) | Pitot-static: Airspeed indicators, Vertical speed indicators, | |



| | Altimeters; Gyroscopic: Gyroscopic principles, Artificial horizons, Attitude directors, Direction indicators, Horizontal situation indicators (HSI), Slip indicators, turn indicators, Turn coordinators; Compass systems: systems, direct reading, remote reading, Stall-warning systems and angle-of- attack indicating systems, Glass cockpit, Indications of other aircraft systems. | |
|---------------------------|--|---|
| 11.5.2 Avionic Systems | Fundamentals of system lay-outs and operation of: Auto Flight (ATA 22), Communications (ATA 23), — Very High Frequency (VHF) communications, — High Frequency (HF) communications, — Satellite Communications (SATCOM), — Controller—pilot data link communications (CPDLC), — Audio systems, — Emergency Locator Transmitters (ELTs), | 1 |



| | | Navigation Systems (ATA 34). | |
|------|-------------------------|---|---|
| | | Very high frequency | |
| | | omnidirectional range (VOR), | |
| | | Automatic direction finder (ADF), | |
| | | Instrument landing system (ILS), | |
| | | Microwave landing system (MLS), | |
| | | Flight director systems (FDSs), | |
| | | distance-measuring equipment | |
| | | (DME), | |
| | | Area navigation (RNAV) systems, | |
| | | Flight management systems | |
| | | (FMSs), | |
| | | Satellite navigation systems, | |
| | | Air traffic control transponder, | |
| | | secondary surveillance radar, | |
| | | — Traffic alert and collision avoidance | |
| | | system (TCAS), | |
| | | Weather avoidance radar, | |
| | | — Radio altimeter, | |
| | | — Inertial navigation system (INS), | |
| | | — ARINC (Aeronautical Radio | |
| | | Incorporated) communication and | |
| | | reporting. | |
| 11.6 | Electrical Power | Installation and operation of | 3 |
| | (ATA 24) | batteries; | |
| | | — DC power generation; | |
| | | — AC power generation; | |
| | | — Emergency power generation; | |
| | | Voltage regulation; | |
| | | — Power distribution; | |
| | | — Inverters, transformers, rectifiers; | |
| | | — Circuit protection; | |
| | | — External/ground power. | |
| 11.7 | | (a) Emergency equipment: | 2 |



| | Equipment and | Emergency equipment requirements. | |
|------|----------------------|---|---|
| | Furnishings | (b) Cabin and cargo layout: | 1 |
| | (ATA 25) | Seats, harnesses, and belts; | |
| | | — Cabin layout; | |
| | | — Equipment layout; | |
| | | Cabin furnishing installation; | |
| | | — Galley installation; | |
| | | Cargo handling and retention | |
| | | equipment; | |
| | | — Airstairs. | |
| 11.8 | Fire Protection | (a) Fire and smoke detection system, | 1 |
| | (ATA 26) | and fire-extinguishing systems: | |
| | | Fire and smoke detection and | |
| | | warning systems; | |
| | | Fire-extinguishing systems; | |
| | | — System tests. | |
| | | (b) Portable fire extinguisher. | 1 |
| | | | |
| 11.9 | Flight Controls | (a) Primary and secondary flight | 3 |
| | (ATA 27) | controls: | |
| | | — Primary controls: aileron, elevator, | |
| | | rudder, spoiler; | |
| | | — Trim control, trim tabs; | |
| | | — High-lift devices; | |
| | | System operation: manual; | |
| | | Gust locks and gust lock systems; | |
| | | — Artificial feel, yaw damper, Mach | |
| | | trim, rudder limiter; | |
| | | Stall-warning systems. | |
| | | (b) Actuation and protection: | 3 |
| | | — Active load control; | |
| | | Lift dump, speed brakes; | |
| | | — Hydraulic, pneumatic systems; | |



| | | Stall-protection systems. | |
|-------|------------------|---|---|
| | | (c) System operation: | 3 |
| | | Electrical systems, fly-by-wire | |
| | | systems. | |
| | | (d) Balancing and rigging. | 3 |
| 11.10 | Fuel Systems | (a) Systems: | 3 |
| | (ATA 28, ATA 47) | — System layout; | |
| | | — Fuel tanks; | |
| | | — Supply systems. | |
| | | (b) Fuel handling: | 3 |
| | | — Cross-feed and transfer; | |
| | | Refuelling and defuelling. | |
| | | (c) Indication and warnings. | 3 |
| | | (d) Special systems: | 3 |
| | | Dumping, venting, and draining; | |
| | | — Inert gas systems. | |
| | | (e) Balancing: | 3 |
| | | Longitudinal balance fuel systems. | |
| 11.11 | Hydraulic Power | (a) System description: | 3 |
| | (ATA 29) | System layout; | |
| | | | |
| | | Hydraulic fluids; | |
| | | Hydraulic fluids; Hydraulic reservoirs and | |
| | | | |
| | | Hydraulic reservoirs and | |
| | | Hydraulic reservoirs and accumulators; | |
| | | Hydraulic reservoirs and accumulators; Filters; | 3 |
| | | Hydraulic reservoirs and accumulators; Filters; Power distribution. | 3 |
| | | Hydraulic reservoirs and accumulators; Filters; Power distribution. (b) System operation (1): | 3 |
| | | Hydraulic reservoirs and accumulators; Filters; Power distribution. (b) System operation (1): Pressure generation: electric and | 3 |
| | | Hydraulic reservoirs and accumulators; Filters; Power distribution. (b) System operation (1): Pressure generation: electric and mechanical; | 3 |
| | | Hydraulic reservoirs and accumulators; Filters; Power distribution. (b) System operation (1): Pressure generation: electric and mechanical; Pressure control; | 3 |
| | | Hydraulic reservoirs and accumulators; Filters; Power distribution. (b) System operation (1): Pressure generation: electric and mechanical; Pressure control; Indication and warning systems; | 3 |



| | | Emergency pressure generation; | |
|-------|---------------------|--|---|
| | | Interface with other systems. | |
| 11.12 | Ice and Rain | (a) Principles: | 3 |
| | Protection (ATA 30) | Ice formation, classification, and | |
| | | detection. | |
| | | (b) De-icing: | 3 |
| | | De-icing systems: electrical, hot-air, | |
| | | pneumatic, chemical; | |
| | | Probe and drain heating. | |
| | | (c) Anti-icing: | 3 |
| | | Anti-icing systems: electrical, hot-air, | |
| | | chemical. | |
| | | (d) Wipers: | 3 |
| | | Wiper systems. | |
| | | (e) Rain-repellent systems. | 3 |
| 11.13 | Landing Gear | (a) Description; | 3 |
| | (ATA 32) | Construction, shock absorbing; | |
| | | Tyres. | |
| | | (b) System operation; | 3 |
| | | Extension and retraction systems: | |
| | | normal and emergency; | |
| | | Indications and warnings; | |
| | | Wheels, brakes, antiskid, and | |
| | | autobraking; | |
| | | Steering. | |
| | | (c) Air–ground sensing; | 3 |
| | | (d) Tail protection. | 3 |
| | | Skids. | |
| 11.14 | Lights (ATA 33) | External: navigation, anti-collision, | 3 |
| | | landing, taxiing, ice; | |
| | | Internal: cabin, cockpit, cargo; | |
| | | Emergency. | |
| | | | |



| 11.15 | Oxygen (ATA 35) | System layout: cockpit, cabin; | 3 |
|-------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| | | Sources, storage, charging and | |
| | | distribution; | |
| | | Supply regulation; | |
| | | Indications and warnings. | |
| 11.16 | Pneumatic/Vacuum | (a) Systems: | 3 |
| | (ATA 36) | System layout; | |
| | | Sources: engine / APU (Auxiliary | |
| | | Power Unit), compressors, reservoirs, | |
| | | ground supply; | |
| | | Pressure control; | |
| | | Distribution; | |
| | | Indications and warnings; | |
| | | Interface with other systems. | |
| | | (b) Pumps: | 3 |
| | | Pressure and vacuum pumps. | |
| 11.17 | Water/Waste | (a) Systems: | 3 |
| | (ATA 38) | Water system layout, supply, | |
| | | distribution, servicing and draining; | |
| | | Toilet system layout, flushing and | |
| | | servicing. | |
| | | (b) Corrosion: | 3 |
| | | Corrosion aspects. | |
| 11.18 | On Board | Central maintenance computers; | 2 |
| | Maintenance | Data loading system; | |
| | Systems (ATA 45) | Electronic library system; | |
| | | Printing Systems; | |
| | | Structure monitoring | |
| | | (Damage tolerance monitoring). | |
| 11.19 | Integrated Modular | (a) Overall system description and | 2 |
| | Avionics (ATA 42) | theory: | |
| | | Core system; network components; | |
| | | Functions that may be typically | |



| | I | | |
|-------|------------------------|--|---|
| | | integrated in the integrated modular avionics (IMA) modules are, among others: Bleed management, air pressure control, air ventilation and control, avionics and cockpit ventilation control, temperature control, air traffic communication, avionics communication router, electrical load management, circuit breaker monitoring, electrical system BITE, fuel management, braking control, steering control, landing gear extension and retraction, tyre pressure indication, oleo pressure indication, brake temperature | |
| | | monitoring, etc. | |
| | | (b) Typical system layout. | 2 |
| 11.20 | Cabin Systems (ATA 44) | System architecture, operation, and control of systems for: — passenger in-flight entertainment; — communication within the aircraft (Cabin intercommunication data system (CIDS); — communication between the aircraft cabin and ground stations; — including voice, data, music, and video transmission. | 2 |
| | | CIDS interface between cockpit/cabin crew and cabin systems. Data exchange between the different related line replaceable units (LRUs). Flight attendant panels (FAPs). | |





| Aircraft general information | |
|---|--|
| system; | |
| Flight deck information system; | |
| Maintenance information system; | |
| | |
| Passenger cabin information | |
| system; | |
| Miscellaneous information | |
| systems; | |
| — Other linked systems. | |



MODULE 15 - GAS-TURBINE ENGINE

| S. No. | Main Topic | Sub-Topic | LEVEL |
|--------|-----------------------|---|-------|
| 15.1 | Fundamentals | Potential energy, kinetic energy, Newton's laws of motion, Brayton cycle; The relationship between force, work, power, energy, velocity, and acceleration; Constructional arrangement and operation of turbojet, turbofan, turboshaft, turboprop, and geared turbofan engines. | 2 |
| 15.2 | Engine Performance | Gross thrust, net thrust, choked nozzle thrust, thrust distribution, resultant thrust, thrust horsepower, equivalent shaft horsepower, specific fuel consumption; Engine efficiencies; By-pass ratio and engine pressure ratio; Pressure, temperature, and velocity of the gas flow; Engine ratings, static thrust, influence of speed, altitude and hot climate, flat rating, limitations. | 2 |
| 15.3 | Inlet | Compressor inlet ducts;Effects of various inlet configurations;Ice protection. | 2 |
| 15.4 | Compressors | Axial and centrifugal types; Constructional features, operating principles, and applications; Fan balancing; Operation: Causes and effects of compressor stall and surge; Methods of air-flow control: bleed valves, variable inlet guide vanes, | 2 |



| | | variable stator vanes, rotating stator blades; | |
|-------|--------------|--|---|
| | | o Compressor ratio. | |
| 15.5 | Combustion | Constructional features and principles of | 2 |
| | Section | operation. | |
| 15.6 | Turbine | Operation and characteristics of different | 2 |
| | Section | turbine blade types; | |
| | | Blade-to-disk attachment; | |
| | | Nozzle guide vanes; | |
| | | Causes and effects of turbine blade stress | |
| | | and creep. | |
| 15.7 | Exhaust | Constructional features and principles of | 2 |
| | | operation; | |
| | | Convergent, divergent, and variable area | |
| | | nozzles; | |
| | | — Engine noise reduction; | |
| | | — Thrust reversers. | |
| 15.8 | Bearings and | Constructional features and principles of | 2 |
| | Seals | operation. | |
| 15.9 | Lubricants | Properties and specifications of standard, | 2 |
| | and Fuels | alternate, and drop-in fuel; | |
| | | Properties and specifications of | |
| | | lubricants; | |
| | | — Fuel additives; | |
| 45.40 | | — Safety precautions. | 2 |
| 15.10 | Lubrication | System operation/lay-out and components. | 2 |
| 45.44 | Systems | | 2 |
| 15.11 | Fuel Systems | — Operation of engine control and fuel- | 2 |
| | | metering systems, including electronic | |
| | | engine control (full authority digital engine | |
| | | control (FADEC)) and electronic power | |
| | | augmentation; | |
| | | System layout and components. | |



| 15.12 | Air Systems | Operation of engine air distribution and anti- ice control systems, including internal cooling, sealing and external air services. | 2 |
|-------|---------------------------------------|--|---|
| 15.13 | Starting and Ignition Systems | Operation of engine start systems and components; Ignition systems and components; Maintenance safety requirements. | 2 |
| 15.14 | Engine Indication Systems | Exhaust gas temperature / interstage turbine temperature; Engine thrust indication: engine pressure ratio, engine turbine discharge pressure or jet pipe pressure systems; Oil pressure and temperature; Fuel pressure and flow; Engine speed; Vibration measurement and indication; Torque; Power. | 2 |
| 15.15 | Alternate turbine constructions | Geared turbofan (GTF); Variable fan blades; Open rotor/propfan; Hybrid turbine-electric concepts and electric power augmentation; Future trends and developments. | 1 |
| 15.16 | Turbo-prop Engines | — Gas-coupled/free-turbine and gear-coupled turbines; — Reduction gears; — Integrated engine and propeller controls; — Overspeed safety devices. | 2 |
| 15.17 | Turbo-shaft Engines | Arrangements, drive systems, reduction gearing, couplings, control systems. | 2 |



| 15.18 | Auxiliary Power Units (APUs) | Purpose, operation, protective systems. | 2 |
|-------|--|---|---|
| 15.19 | Power plant Installation | Configuration of firewalls, cowlings, acoustic panels, engine mounts, anti-vibration mounts, hoses, pipes, feeders, connectors, wiring looms, control cables and rods, lifting points and drains. | 2 |
| 15.20 | Fire Protection Systems | Operation of fire-detection and fire- extinguishing systems. | 2 |
| 15.21 | Engine Monitoring and Ground Operation | Procedures for starting and ground runup; Interpretation of engine power output and parameters; Trend (including oil analysis, vibration and borescope) monitoring; Inspection of engine and components to criteria, tolerances and data specified by the engine manufacturer; Compressor washing/cleaning; Foreign object damage (FOD). | 3 |
| 15.22 | Engine Storage and Preservation | Preservation and de-preservation for the engine and accessories/systems | 2 |



MODULE 17 – PROPELLER

| S. No. | Main Topic | Sub-Topic | LEVEL |
|--------|-----------------------------|--|-------|
| 17.1 | Fundamentals | — Blade element theory; — High/low blade angle, reverse angle, angle of attack, rotational speed; — Propeller slip; — Aerodynamic, centrifugal, and thrust forces; — Torque; — Relative airflow on blade angle of attack; — Vibration and resonance. | 2 |
| 17.2 | Propeller Construction | Construction methods and materials used in wooden, composite and metal propellers; Blade station, blade face, blade shank, blade back / thrust face and hub assembly; Fixed pitch, controllable pitch, constant speeding propeller; Propeller/spinner installation. | 2 |
| 17.3 | Propeller Pitch Control | — Speed control and pitch change methods mechanical and electrical/electronic; — Feathering and reverse pitch; — Overspeed protection. | 2 |
| 17.4 | Propeller Synchronizing | Synchronizing and synchrophasing equipment. | 2 |
| 17.5 | Propeller Ice Protection | Fluid and electrical de-icing equipment. | 2 |
| 17.6 | Propeller Maintenance | — Static and dynamic balancing;— Blade tracking; | 3 |



| | | Assessment of blade damage, erosion, corrosion, impact damage, delamination; Propeller treatment/repair schemes; Propeller engine running. | |
|------|--------------|---|---|
| 17.7 | Propeller | Propeller preservation and de- | 2 |
| | Storage and | preservation. | |
| | Preservation | | |